

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

MAR 10 2008

SOUTHERN, DISTRICT OF TEXAS  
GALVESTON DIVISION

Michael N. Milby, Clerk of Court

RONALD BLOCK,  
Petitioner,

v.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,  
Respondent.

CASE NO. 3-96-CR00011-010

MOTION FOR RESENTENCING PURSUANT TO  
18 U.S.C. § 3582(C)(2)

TO THE HONORABLE JUDGE OF SAID COURT

COMES NOW Ronald Block, Petitioner, acting in pro se in the above cause numbered and would show the court as follows:

PRELIMINARY STATEMENT

The instant Motion addresses Amendment 9 of the United States Sentencing Guidelines, promulgated by the United States Sentencing Commission, effective November 1, 2007, and its effect on the calculus to the Base Offense Level contained in 2D1.1(c)...DRUG QUANTITY TABLE, Controlled Substances and Quantity of Crack Cocaine.

JURISDICTION

This Court has jurisdiction pursuant to Title 18 U.S.C. § 3582(c)(2), Title 18 U.S.C. § 3553 and U.S.S.G. § 1B1.10(a).

ISSUE PRESENTED FOR REVIEW

I. WHETHER PETITIONER IS ELIGIBLE FOR RETROACTIVE APPLICATION OF AMENDMENT 9...YES!

II. CAN PETITIONER DEMONSTRATE TO THE COURT MITIGATING FACTORS PURSUANT TO TITLE 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a)&(b)...YES!

### PROCEDURAL HISTORY

On September 13, 1996, Petitioner was indicted by a Federal Grand Jury for Possession and/or Conspiracy W.I.D. Crack Cocaine, In violation of 21 U.S.C. § 841(a)(1) and/or §846.

On August 14, 1997, Petitioner plead guilty to the charged indictment.

On November 21, 1997, Petitioner was sentenced to a 160 month term of imprisonment.

### ARGUMENT ISSUE NO.1

#### I. PETITIONER WAS ELIGIBLE FOR RETROACTIVE APPLICATION OF THE TWO-LEVEL DOWNWARD DEPARTURE CRACK COCAINE AMENDMENT.

Title 18 U.S.C. § 3582(c)(2) provides the Court with the authority to review and consider the merits of this motion. Moreover, it permits this Court to exercise it's judicial discretion to resentence the defendant if, in conjunction with the factors delineated in 18 U.S.C. 3553(a), it determines resentencing an appropriate remedy in this case.

Section 3582(c)(2) states:

"...In the case of a defendant who has been sentenced to a term of imprisonment based on a sentencing range that has been subsequently lowered by the Sentencing Commission pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 994(a), upon motion of the defendant, or the Director of the Bureau of Prisons, or in it's own motion, the court may reduce the term of imprisonment after considering the factors set forth in section 3553(a) to the extent that they are applicable, if such a reduction is consistent with applicable policy statements issues by the Sentencing Commission..."

Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3582(c)(2) this Petitioner's sentence may be reduced to any term, including a term of confinement that is less than the original stated charges in the indictment, if such sentence is consistent with the changes in the law.

18 U.S.C. § 3553 provides for a number of factors to be considered in imposing a sentence. In the instant case, the most relevant provision is section (a)(6) which states that, "The Court, in determining the particular sentence to be imposed, shall consider the need to avoid unwarranted sentence disparities among defendant's with similar records who have been found guilty of similar conduct." Consistent with this provision, similarly situated defendants now have the benefit of a two-level reduction in their existing guidelines for CRACK COCAINE OFFENSES UNDER U.S.S.G. § 2D1.1(c) DRUG QUANTITY TABLE.

**Amendment:**

**\$2D1.1. Unlawful Manufacturing, Importing, Exporting, or Trafficking (Including Possession with Intent to Commit these Offenses); Attempt or Conspiracy.**

This amendment modifies the drug quantity threshold in the Drug Quantity Table so as to assign, for crack cocaine offenses base offense levels corresponding to guideline ranges that include the statutory mandatory minimum penalties. Accordingly, pursuant to the amendment, 5 grams of cocaine base are assigned a base offense level of 24 (51 to 63 months at Criminal History Category I, which includes the five-year (60 month) statutory minimum for such offense). Crack cocaine offenses for quantities above and below the mandatory minimum threshold quantities similarly [are "adjusted downward by two level"]. The amendment also includes a mechanism to determine a combined base offense level in an offense involving crack cocaine and other controlled substances.

In the instant case, Petitioner's offense level computation was 34, see (P.S.R.). The Court used B.O.L. 34 to arrive at Petitioner's current term of imprisonment.

BASE OFFENSE LEVEL.....	<u>34</u>
ROLE IN OFFENSE ADJUSTMENT.....	<u>0</u>
ADJUSTMENT FOR OBSTRUCTION OF JUSTICE.....	<u>0</u>
SPECIFIC OFFENSE CHARACTERISTICS INCREASE...	<u>0</u>
ACCEPTANCE OF RESPONSIBILITY.....	<u>-3</u>
COMBINED ADJUSTED OFFENSE LEVEL.....	<u>31</u>
TOTAL OFFENSE LEVEL.....	<u>31</u>

GUIDELINE PROVISIONS: Based on a total offense level of 31 and a Criminal History Category of IV, the guideline range is 151 to 188. Petitioner is currently serving a 160 term of imprisonment.

#### POST/BASE OFFENSE LEVEL

Based upon the U.S.S.G. Sentencing Commission passed Amendment (9) for Crack Cocaine Offenses under § 2D1.1(c) DRUG QUANTITY TABLE, accordingly, pursuant to the Amendment, Crack Cocaine Offenses for quantities similarly are "adjusted downward by two levels." Petitioner prays that this Court modify his term of imprisonment pursuant to Amendment 9, and U.S.S.G. Section 1B1.10 to the following:

BASE OFFENSE LEVEL.....	<u>32</u>
ROLE IN OFFENSE ADJUSTMENT.....	<u>0</u>
ADJUSTMENT FOR OBSTRUCTION OF JUSTICE.....	<u>0</u>
SPECIFIC OFFENSE CHARACTERISTICS.....	<u>0</u>
ACCEPTANCE OF RESPONSIBILITY.....	<u>-3</u>
COMBINED ADJUSTED OFFENSE LEVEL.....	<u>29</u>
TOTAL OFFENSE LEVEL.....	<u>29</u>

GUIDELINE PROVISIONS: Based on a Total Combined Offense Level of 29 and a Criminal History Category IV, the guideline range is 121 to 151, thus, if the Court would apply the retroactive application of amendment

ARGUMENT ISSUE NO.2

II. THAT THE TRIAL COURT TAKE MITIGATING CIRCUMSTANCES UNDER  
CONSIDERATION PURSUANT TO TITLE 18 U.S.C. § 3553(A).

In the case at bar, the trial court was not able to take into account the governing statute, Title 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a).

Section 3553 (a) provides that, after considering the factors set forth in § 3553(a)(1)-(7), "a court shall impose a sentence sufficient, but not greater than necessary, to comply with the purpose [of sentencing] set forth in [18 U.S.C. § 3553(a)(2)]," 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a), those purposes being: "the need for the sentence imposed - to reflect the seriousness of the offense, to promote respect for the law, and to provide just punishment for the offense," 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a)(2)(A); "to afford adequate deterrence to criminal conduct," 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a)(2)(B); "to protect the public from further crimes of the defendant," 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a)(2)(c); and "to provide the defendant with needed education of vocational training, medical care, or other correctional treatment in the most effective manner." 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a)(2)(D).

Pursuant to Booker, 543 U.S. 245-46(2005) this court can now "tailor" the sentence in light of [the] statutory "concerns" found in 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a), Id. at 245-46, and "take account of the Guidelines together with other sentencing goals" set forth in 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a).

The mitigating factors Petitioner submits to this Court for it's consideration are:

- 1) Modification of Petitioner's current sentence to the provisions set forth in Amendment 9 would serve - not subvert - the ends of justice.
- 2). A guideline sentence at B.O.L. 29, 121 months, would still reflect the seriousness of the crime, deter him from further crimes and protect the public from any further crimes by Petitioner.

- 3) Petitioner has fully paid the Court assessment fees.
- 4) Petitioner is participating in all educational and drug programs.
- 5) Petitioner has clearly demonstrated acceptance of responsibility for his offense.
- 6) ~~The Sentencing Commission did not take into consideration~~ the 100 to 1 Ratio.

CONCLUSION

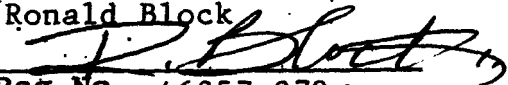
Petitioner respectfully submits sufficient mitigating factors for this Court to exercise it's judicial discretion by granting him his motion.

WHEREFORE: Petitioner prays this Honorable Court modify his term of confinement with 18 U.S.C. § 3582(e)(2), 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a), and U.S.S.G.

DATE 3-3-08

Respectfully Submitted,


Ronald Block

  
Reg.No. 46257-079  
F.C.C. Yazoo (Medium)  
P.O. Box 5888  
Yazoo City, MS 39194

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

3<sup>rd</sup> certify that a copy of the foregoing was mailed on this 3<sup>rd</sup> day of MARCH : 2008, to U.S. Attorney SOUTHERN District OF TEXAS, GALVESTON DIVISION, P.O. BOX 61129, HOUSTON, TX 77208.

BY Ronald Block

  
Reg.No. 46257-079  
P.O. Box 5888  
Yazoo City, MS 39194

# Certificate of Completion

Presented To:

**Ronald Block**

Has Successfully Completed the Release Preparation  
Course Work at FCC Yazoo City for

**Job Search**

M. Clifton

RPP Instructor



Education Specialist



Supervisor of Education

08/09/2006

Date

RONALD BLOCK

# 46257-079 D-4

FEE \$4.200 (medium)

P.O. BOX 5888

WOOD CITY, MS  
39194

United States Court's  
Southern District of Texas  
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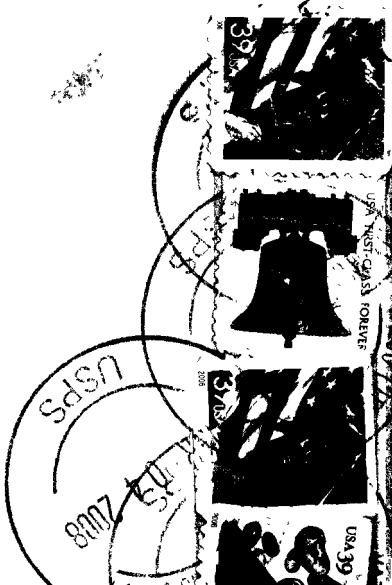
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